

# Continuing Professional Development (CPD) Guidelines

Malaysian Medical Council

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#### 1.0 Introduction

You have an ethical responsibility to promote high standards of patient care and therefore you are required to be competent throughout your working life by regularly participating in continuing professional development activities. CPD assists you to update and develop the knowledge, skills and ethical attitudes that underpin competent practice. The Medical Regulations 2017 which came into force on 1<sup>st</sup> July 2017 requires you to provide evidence that you have obtained sufficient CPD points for the renewal of your annual practicing certificate (APC). Thus, CPD has become a compulsory requirement for the issuance of your APC. The purpose of CPD is to help you improve the safety and quality of care you provide for your patients and the community. Your CPD should address the emerging healthcare needs and practice in your country.

### 2.0 The purpose of the guidelines

- 2.1 The purpose of the CPD guidelines is to advise you on the regulations governing CPD and to assist you on the processes to follow to fulfil the mandatory CPD requirements.
- 2.2 The guidelines show the wide range of educational activities that you can explore to support your professional development and practice.
- 2.3 It provides guidance on how you can record and monitor the CPD activities.
- 2.4 The guidelines do not dictate what CPD activities or how much CPD is appropriate for your practice. You should take responsibility for your educational needs that is best for your practice.

#### 3.0 What is CPD?

CPD is any learning outside of undergraduate education or postgraduate training that helps you maintain and improve your performance. It covers the development of your knowledge, skills, attitudes and behaviours across all areas of your professional practice. It includes both formal and informal learning activities.

CPD refers to continuing development of medical and nonmedical competencies including professionalism, and interpersonal, managerial and communication skills.

#### 4.0 Why is CPD important?

- 4.1 Participation in CPD is your ethical responsibility to keep yourself abreast of the latest developments in your field of practice.
- 4.2 The Medical (Amendment) Act 2012 and Medical regulations 2017 requires you to show evidence of enough CPD points to renew your APC.
- 4.3 Effective CPD will help you to anticipate and respond to the changing demands in your practice. It enables you to keep up to date and fit to practise, and to maintain the professional standards required of you throughout your career.
- 4.4 CPD ensures the public that you are up to date and competent in all the work that you do.

### 5.0 The Regulatory Mandate (Medical Regulations 2017)

# 5.1 Regulation 28(1) and 28(2) of the Medical Regulations 2017 state:

- (1) A fully registered medical practitioner who desires to practise as a medical practitioner shall apply to the Council for an annual practising certificate in Form 14 and pay the fee as prescribed in the Second Schedule.
- (2) An application under sub regulation (1) shall be accompanied by
  - a A Professional Indemnity Cover;
  - b The evidence of sufficient continuing professional development points obtained as determined by the Council; and
  - c Any other documents or certificates as determined by the Council.

#### 6.0 CPD Requirements for renewal of APC

- 6.1 You are required to obtain a minimum of 20 CPD points per CPD year for the renewal of APC.
- 6.2 Although you need to acquire only 20 CPD points for the renewal of your APC, it is your responsibility to do enough CPD to remain up to date and fit to practise in your work.
- 6.3 The quality and relevance of CPD activities matter more than the quantity of CPD points.
- The collection of CPD points for the application of APC for a CPD year shall be from 1st July to 30<sup>th</sup> June, e.g. CPD points for the application of APC for 2021 shall be from 1<sup>st</sup> July 2019 to 30<sup>th</sup> June 2020.
- 6.5 There is no maximum limit to the number of CPD points a medical practitioner may obtain in the given CPD year.
- 6.6 Extra CPD points earned in a CPD year cannot be carried over to the ensuing year.

6.7 If for some reason you decide to take a break in your career, you are expected to keep up dated and participate in CPD if you seek to maintain your APC.

#### 7.0 What is the CPD Point System?

- 7.1 The CPD point is a mechanism for recording CPD based on the time you spent on the educational activity.
- 7.2 The CPD point system facilitates an organised system to record your attendance at educational activities.

#### 8.0 Planning your CPD

- 8.1 You must take responsibility for your own learning and professional development.
- 8.2 You must identify your educational needs and properly plan your CPD activities to be undertaken in advance.
- 8.3 You are encouraged to participate in CPD activities that are relevant to your field of practice and that will support your professional development.
- 8.4 Your CPD activities should aim to maintain and improve the standards of your own practice and those of any teams in which you work.
- 8.5 Your CPD needs must cover a wide range of educational activities that will have an effect across the whole of your professional practice. This includes both the clinical and the non-clinical aspects of your practice, and any management, research, and teaching responsibilities that you may have.
- 8.6 It is important to recognise that there is no single approach to CPD. What you learn and how you learn will depend on your preference and the opportunities available to you.

#### 9.0 What educational activities can count for CPD points

- 9.1 Educational activities that counts for your CPD points are those that support and improve your professional development and your practice.
- 9.2 The Council, in consultation with the Ministry of Health, the Malaysian Medical Association and the Academy of Medicine of Malaysia, has identified several different types of learning that count as CPD activities.
- 9.3 The range of learning activities that count have been grouped into eight categories (A1 to A8) in the <u>MMC-CPD Grading System.(click here)</u>
- 9.4 You are encouraged to attend a range of different types of learning activities.

9.5 All CPD points for the purpose of APC application shall be awarded based on the MMC-CPD Grading system.

#### 10.0 Recording evidence of your CPD activities

- 10.1 You are required to show evidence that you have acquired sufficient CPD points for the renewal of your APC. There must be documented evidence such as certificate of attendance, letter of attestation, synopsis (for self-study activities) etc.
- 10.2 You may choose to use any one of the CPD point collection systems (MMA, MOH or AMM systems) that have been approved by the Council to record and monitor your CPD points.
- 10.3 You shall take responsibility of the recording and monitoring of your CPD activities.
- 10.4 The CPD record should accurately reflect the CPD activities you have attended.
- 10.5 You may use the following link to seek a step by step guide to record your CPD:

MMA CPD System <a href="https://mma.org.my/mma-cpd/">https://mma.org.my/mma-cpd/</a>
AMM Medical Specialist CPD system <a href="http://cpd.specialist.org.my/">http://cpd.specialist.org.my/</a>
MyCPD system <a href="https://www.mycpd2.moh.gov.my/">https://www.mycpd2.moh.gov.my/</a>

#### 11.0 Audit of CPD points

- 11.1 While the CPD system is based on trust, the CPD points submitted for consideration of APC may be audited.
- 11.2 The purpose of the audit exercise is to ensure that the total CPD points submitted for renewal of APC meets the mandatory requirement.
- 11.3 Medical practitioners who are selected randomly for audit of their CPD data shall be notified and requested to submit documents to support their CPD activities.

#### 12.0 Quality Standards for CPD activities

12.1 The CPD activities shall be of high quality and free from conflicts of interest. In collaboration with CPD administrators a set of *quality standards* (click here) has been established to assess all CPD activities in a fair and transparent manner to decide on the CPD points.

#### 13.0 Approval of CPD Activities

13.1 Where relevant, prior approval is required for all CPD events and providers shall make the request online to anyone of the CPD administrators using the following links:

MMA CPD System <a href="https://mma.org.my/mma-cpd/">https://mma.org.my/mma-cpd/</a>
AMM Medical Specialist CPD system <a href="http://cpd.specialist.org.my/">http://cpd.specialist.org.my/</a>
MyCPD system <a href="https://www.mycpd2.moh.gov.my/">https://www.mycpd2.moh.gov.my/</a>

- 13.2 All applications should be submitted not later than 30 days before the date of the CPD event.
- 13.3 CPD activities that meet the quality standards shall receive approval and CPD points will be allocated.
- 13.4 Providers shall be informed the outcome of their application within 30 days of the receipt of the application. Incomplete/ inadequate information may delay the approval process
- 13.5 The approved activities shall be displayed on the administrator's website where applicable.
- 13.6 Late and retrospectively submitted applications shall not be processed.
- 13.7 Where relevant, providers shall use the event ID assigned for application as a reference number for any enquiries.

## 14.0 Approved Provider status

- 14.1 Medical societies and Healthcare Institutions with enough resources and expertise to conduct CPD activities on a regular basis are encouraged to seek 'Approved Provider status' from CPD administrators.
- 14.1 Accredited Provider status will confer organisations a one time approval for all the CPD activities to be conducted for the CPD year.

# **GLOSSARY**

- 1. **Continuing Professional Development (CPD):** It is the range of learning activities through which medical practitioners maintain, develop, update and enhance the knowledge, skills and performance required for safe and appropriate practice.
- 2. **CPD Qualifying Activities:** A diverse range of learning activities through which medical practitioners update and enhance their knowledge and skills for safe and appropriate practice (A1-A8 activities in the MMC-CPD Grading System).
- 3. **MMC-CPD Grading System:** It is a point-based system used for recording CPD activities, based on the time spent on an activity and the impact it has on the medical practitioner's practice.
- 4. **CPD point:** The unit of measurement related to learning activities.
- 5. **CPD Year:** The CPD diary runs in an annual cycle. The Council has suggested the CPD year runs from 1st July to 30th June each year.
- 6. **CPD requirements and obligations:** The Council has proposed that medical practitioners obtain a minimum of 20 CPD points per CPD year as evidence of continuing professional development.
- 7. **CPD Providers:** The term is used to describe organisations that provide education and training for health professionals. The term encompasses Medical Societies/ Professional Bodies/ Healthcare Institutions that organise and provide educational activities to assist medical practitioners to meet their CPD requirements.
- **8. CPD Administrators:** The Council has appointed the following organisations as administrators of the CPD point collection systems.
  - a. Bahagian Perkembangan Perubatan, Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (MyCPD system)
  - b. The Malaysian Medical Association (MMA CPD system)
  - c. The Academy of Medicine Malaysia (AMM Medical Specialist CPD system)

These systems function in a similar manner and are linked to Secretariat of the Council. The systems help medical practitioners record their CPD points, monitor them and generate evidence of their participation in CPD activities.

CPD administrators shall also ensure CPD events are of high quality and relevant to the medical practice. The administrators shall be guided by the quality standards in the approval of CPD activities and in the allocation of CPD points.